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(D. Hogarth)

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Arabian days , : (Philby)
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Saudi Arabia

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(Elizabeth (Bell)
(Gertrud , Bell , From Personal Papers) Burgoyne)

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((Storss)
Orientations)

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(the Cameis must go)

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Aaron, Klieman , The Foundation of British Policy in the Middle East. the Cairo
Conference , 1921.

(Jukka Nevakivi , Britain , France and the Middle East)

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(From Ottomanisim to Arabisim)

(Dawn)

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(Cross Road to (Sykes)

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Howard ; the Desert King , Ibn Saud and his Arabia Armstrong ; the :

Lord of Arabia Mechin ; Arabian Destiny.

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D.G. Hogarth a History of Arabia. Oxford. 1922. P. 114. :

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Wensink a <<Mecca>> Encyclopaedia. Vol 111. P. 443; Hogarth. op. cit. p. 82-83;
Gerald , Degaury. Rulers of Mecca ,first Pupished , Harrap.London. 1951.

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(Gaury. Ibid)

Wensik. << Mecca >> Eneyclopaedia Vol. 111. P. 447. 2

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(Gaury op. cit)

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(Ibid. p. 253- :

254)

Ibid P. 254 ; Hogarth. op. cit. p. 114.

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Gaury , op. cit. p. 255-57

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Lowell ,Thomas , with :

Lawrance in Arabia New Yourk. 1924. P.48- 49.

Gaury. op. cit. p. 261. .

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Thomas. op. cit. p. 48-49. .

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H. st.J. Philby , Arabia , London , 1930, PP, 214-15. ³

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Musbah , Hider ,Arabesqu , London :

1945.P.80.

Philby , Ibid ,P. 214-215.

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Arnest , Dawn (ed) From Ottomanism to Arabisim London. 1973.P.9;Hogarth.
Op. cit. P. 117-118.

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Gaury. OP. cit. p. 261. Hogarth. Ibid. P. 118. Philpy , Ibid. P. 215.

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Georg , stitt, A Prince of Arabia , London , 1948, P. 86, 94. 103. Dawn. op. cit. P.4.

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Stitt , Op. cit. P. 103. ³

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Sititt , Op. cit. p. 115-116. 137. ⁶

(Dawn)

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Dawn , op. cit. p. 4-5.

Haider. Op. cit. p. 59, 80. :

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Gaury: Op. cit. P. 261, 185-184.

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(Dawn. Op. cit. P. 6. ets)

(Gaury , Op. cit, p. 263)

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Dawn. Op. Cit. p. 16. 4

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Hart , Op. cit. p. 61

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(Stitt , op. cit. p. 142)

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(Haider , op. cit. p. 80)

Stitt , Ibid. p. 134. ⁷

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Stitt , op. cit. p. 143-144.

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Ibid. p. 144. ³

.(Ibid , p. 144)

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Dawn. op. Cit. p. 21. Gaury. op. cit. p. 261. ¹

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Dawn. op. cit. p.22. ⁵

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Ibid, p.22¹

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Dawn. op. cit. p. 24.⁵

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Dawn. op. cit. p. 24²

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Dawn. op. cit. p. 24⁵

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Dawn. op. cit. p. 25.⁷

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Storss , Op. Cit. p. 129-130.²
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Storss.Op. cit. P. 129

Ibid.P.129.⁵

Ibid.P.129⁶

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(Zein. N. Zein. the Struggle for Arab : Storss , Op. cit. P. 158 -
independace. Beirut. 1960. P. 3-4)
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(Storss
Op. P. 159; Hart. Op. Cit. P. 94)

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Elie Kedourie. the chatham House , London. 1970. P. 16-17. ²
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(H. Macmahon) ()

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(Glub.Op. Cit. P. 59)

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William Yall. the Near East. Michigan. University of Michigan Press. N.D. P.251.

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Hogarth , Op. Cit. P. 128-129; Dawn. Op. Cit. p. 28.

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(Glub. OP. Cit. Gaury. Op. Cit. P. 269-

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270; P. 59)

Yall, Op. Cit. P. 252. ⁵

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(Dawn. Op. cit. P. -

Sevker Surery Aydemir Enver Pasa , Usuncu , Cilt :

..(Aydemir. Ibid. P. 292)

.(Ibid. P. 292) .

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(Son). 1914 -1922.

Istanbul , Remzi , kitabevi , 1972. P. 292.

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.(Ibid. P. 290)
(Ibid. P. 293) .
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Storss , Op. cit. P. 164.³

Ibid, P. 164-165.⁴

Ibid, P. 167-168.⁵

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(Arab Bureau)

Hart , Op. Cit. P. 153; Reader. William Bullard. the Camels must go. Faber and ¹
Faber , London. 1961. P. 137; Monroe. Op. cit. P. 153.

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Hart. Op. cit. P. 153.		

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Monroe. Op. cit. P. 35. ¹

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Hart. Op. cit. P. 153. ⁶

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Gaury. Op. cit. P. 274. ¹

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Bullard. Op. cit. P. 126. ⁴

(Bullard. Ibid. P. 126.) (Guary , Op. cit. P. 274) ⁵

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F.O. 882/13 , From His Excelency high commissioner to his highness the king of ¹
the hedjaz. Grand sheriff and Emir of Mecca. 24 June 1918 , P. 80.

F.O.686/74 ²

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Bullard , Op. cit. P. 124. ¹

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Elizabeth , Burgoyne , Gertrude Bell From her Personal Papers , 1914-1926. ²
London , Benn , 1961. P. 326-327.

Bullard , Op. cit. P. 124. ³

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Ibid. P. 160.³

(Ibid. P. 160)⁴

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F. O. 882/3, Wilson to Wingat , Jeddah , 24/11/1918. Subsidy. P. 182-184.³
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F.O. 882/23, Note on King Hussein Subsidy , 25/4/1919, P. 111. ¹

Ibid, P. 111. 112. ²

Ibid. P. 113. ³

Ibid , P. 114 – 116. ⁴

F.O. 882/23. the Hejaz Subsidy. No. 103/2/2801, 26 June , 1919 , For. ⁵

A/Director , Arab Bureau. P. 181.

F. O. 882/23, Hejaz Subsidy , Arab Bureau , 21/431920, P.224. ⁶

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(Ibid , P. 224) ¹

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Philip, Graves. the life of Sir Percy , Cox , Second impression , London , N. D. P.¹
284.²
Ibid. P. 284.³

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Burgoyne. O. p. cit. vol. 2, P. 352.

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(Hand Book of Arabia. P. 2

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³ F.O. 882/23 Hiltorical Notes on Arab Regular Army. p. 93

⁴ Ibid. P. 93

⁵ Ibid. P. 93.

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(Marshall)

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Copy of translation to marshall, 3/5/1921.p. 409.

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.(F.O. 686/74. No. 321. P. 62) :

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F.O.686/74 , king Hussein to H.E. British Agent , Jeddah. No. 147. 24/8/1922. P. ⁴

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F.O. 882/13. Secret. king Hussein and Mesopotamian Sheikhs. No. 20. red. Sea. 23²
July 1918. P.83.

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4 Bullard. Op. Cit. P. 114.

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Burgoyne. Op. Cit. vol. 2. P. 309-310. ³

.(Ibid. vol. 2. P. 310) ⁴

Lady , Bell , D.B. E. The letters of G. Bell. London. 1927. vol. 2. P. 543. Burgoyne. ⁵
 Ibid. P. 310.

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 Lady , Bell. Ibid. vol. 2. P. 543, Burgoyne. Ibid. Vol. 2. P. 310. ⁶

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.Burgoyne. Ibid. Vol. 2. P. 310 ¹

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⁶ Bullard. Op. cit. P. 136.

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² Aydemir. Enver Pasa ; P. 300.

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¹ FO. 882/13. Negtiations Between king hussein and Ibn rashid. P. 172.

² Ibid. P. 172.

³ Ibid. P. 172

⁴ Ibid. P. 172

⁵ Ibid. P. 173

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Hogarth.Op. Cit. P. 121.

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¹ Harold , F. Jacob. king of Arabia Mills , Boon Limited London. 1923. P. 117-118.

² Ibid. P. 118.

³ Ibid. P. 118-119.

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³ Arnold. Toynbee. Survey of International affairs. vol. 1. 1925, London. 1927. P. 288; Jacob. Ibid. P. 228.

⁴ hogarth. Op. cit. P. 121

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Philby. Op. cit. P. 217-218.

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¹ Hawarth. po. cit. P. 114.
² Stitt, po. Cit. P. 170.

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.(Philby. Arabia. P. 255)

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⁴ Bullard. Op. cit. P. 137.

⁵ Hawarth- op. cit. p. 114.

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⁸ Hawarth- op. cit. p. 114-115.

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¹ Ibid. P. 115.

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¹ (F.O.686/74)

² Philby. Arabia. P. 255.

³ Philby. Arabia Jubilie. P. 52.

(Ronald Storrs)

(Bell)

(W.H.C. Shakespear)

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¹ Philby. Arabia. P. 255. Also. Arabian Jubilee P. 52; Graves. Cox. P. 222; Hawarth.
Op. cit. P. 115.

² Graves. Ibid. P. 222.

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⁴ Philby. Arabia Jubilee. P. 52.

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⁶ Philby. Arabia Jubilee. P.256.

⁷ Armstrong. op. cit. P. 123.

⁸ Graves. Op. cit. P. 235.

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¹¹ Lady , Bell. Ibid. Vol. 2. P. 519-520.

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¹ Philby. Arabian Jubilee P. 54. and Arabian Days. P. 152-153.

² Monroe. Op. cit. P. 66-67.

³ Philby. Arabian. P. 256.

⁴ Philby. Arabian Days. P. 153-154.

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⁶ Philby. Arabian days. P. 154.

⁷ Philby. Arabian days. P. 154.

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² Philby. Arabia Jubilee. p. 55. Monroe. op. cit. P. 67.

³ Philby. Arabian days. P. 155. Arabian Jubilee. P. 57.

(Arabian Jubilee. P. 57.)

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⁷ Philby. Arabian days. P. 158.

Arabian Jubilee. P. 57. :

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⁹ Monroe. Op. cit. P. 80.

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(Dr. Hogarth)

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² Philiby. OP. cit. 161-162.

³ F.O. 882/13, Report on Mission to Jeddah , By Dr. Hogarth. 15/19/18.

⁴ Ibid. P.36-37.

⁵ Philiby. Op. cit. P. 162.

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¹ F.O. 882/13. Report. P. 137; Monroe -op- cit. p 80-81.

² Monroe. Ibid. P. 80-81.

³ Ibid. P. 81.

⁴ F.O. 882/13. Report. P. 37.

⁵ Philiby. Op. cit. P. 162; Monroe. Ibid. P. 81.

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¹ Philiby. Op. P. 158-159.
Ibid. P. 159-161. ²

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⁹ philby.. Op. cit. P. 258.
Mechel , Op. cit. P. 136; Also Armstrong. Op. cit. P. 124. ¹⁰

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Ibid. P. 136. ¹

Monroe. Op. cit. P. 91. ²

Ibid P. 91. ³

Graves. Cox. P. 259. ⁴

Ibid. P. 259. ⁵

Philby Arabian Jubilee. P. 58 . Monroe , Op. Cit. P. 88 ⁶

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Monroe , Op. Cit. P. 88 ⁸

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F.O. 882/3. Ibid.P. 76-78; Graves. Ibid. P. 237-239. ¹

Ibid. P. 78. ²

³ Ibid. P. 78. Graver, ibid. P. 237-239.

⁴ Ibid. P. 78. Graver, ibid. P. 237-239. Monroe Op. cit. P. 90.

Monroe , Ibid , P. 90. ⁵

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Monroe , Op. cit. P. 90-91. ³

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Monroe. Op. cit.P. 84. ⁵

Philby. Arabia, P. 257-258. Arabia days, P. 154. ⁶

Monroe. Op. cit. P. 84-85. :

Monroe, Op. cit. p. 84-85. ⁷

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Philby- Arabia. P.258. ¹
Armstrong. Op. cit. P. 124; Mechel. Arabian destiny.P. 135; Monroe, Op. cit.. P. ²
Philby Arabian Jubilee.P. 59.

Monroe-Ibid. P. 96. ³
Armstrong. Op. cit. P. 124. ⁴
Philby. Arabia. P. 259; Arabian Jubilee. P. 60. ⁵
Philby. Arabian days. P. 176; Arabian Jubilee. P. 60. ⁶

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F.O. 882/3- Wingat. Cario to the British Agency. Jeddah privial. 15/12/1918. P. 101-103.

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Ibid, P. 176. ¹

Ibid. P. 176-177. ²

Ibid. P. 177; Arabian Jubilee. P. 60. ³

Ibid. P. 177. ⁴

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² Op. Cit. P. 178-179.

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Ibid. P. 179-180. ⁴

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Ibid.¹
Ibid.P.180-181.²
Ibid.P.181³
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Philby.Op. cit.P. 182.⁶
Ibid. P.182-183.⁷

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Ibid.P. 182-183 ¹

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F.O. 686/74 king Hussein. To H.E British Agent, Jeddah tel. no. 669. of
22/6/1919.P.99.

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Ibid.P.98. 99. ³

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(A. Wilson)

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(A. Montago)

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Nevakivi.OP. cit.P.175. ¹

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Philby, Op. cit.P.183-184. ³

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Nevakivi.Op. P. 175-176.

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Hart.Op.cit.P. 393.

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Col. Sir. A. Wilson (Baghdad) to Mr. Montago. 12/21/920 B. D.X.III. (R.S). no. 208. P. 216.

(F.O.686/74) Ibid.P.217. / /

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Curzon to Allenby. (Cairo) July 2, 1920. B.D.XIII. (F.S) no. 273. P. 305. ¹
Harding to Allenby , (Cairo) July 10. 1920.B.D.XIII. (F.S) no. 279.P.310. ²
Harding to Allenby , (Cairo) July13. 1920.B.D.XIII. (F.S) no.281.P. 311-312. ³
⁴ Scot to Curzon. Alexandria. Aug. 9. 1920. B.D.XIII. (F.S) no. 303. P. 335.

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Curzon to Allenby , (Cairo) July 7. 1920.B.D.XIII. (F.S) no. 285.P.313. ¹

Ibid. P. 314. ²

Scott to Curzon. B.D. XIII. No. 303. P. 335. ³

Ibid. P. 335. ⁴

Ibid. P. 335. ⁵

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F.O. 686/74. Record of Conversation between Eart Curzon and the Emir Feisal. 2
Eastern Arabia. Confidential, Section 1. no.(E 757/4/91) of 13/1/1921. P. 424.
Ibid.P.424. 3
Ibid.P.424. 4

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Ibid.P.425.¹

Ibid.P.425.²

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F.O.686/74. Marshall, Jeddah, to Prodrome, London. No. 46. of 5/5/1921. P.408.⁴

F.O. 686/74. Allenby. Cairo, to birish Agent. No. 313 of 10/5/1921.P.401.⁵

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Ibid, Allemby. Cairo, to British Agent, Jeddah no. 267 of 20/5/1921 P. 399.

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(Burgoyne. Op.

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.cit. Vol. 2 P. 272)

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¹ Ibid. P. 272, 273.
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F.O. 686/74.King Hossein to British Agent No. 147. of 24/8/1922. P. 23.

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Philby. Arabian Jubilee. P. 61. 5

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Philby Op. cit. 242.

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		Philby. Forty years. P. 121.	3
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.		Philby. Forty years. P. 243.	4
		Ibid. P. 243.	5
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Ibid. P. 120. ¹

Philby. Arabian Days P. 242-244. ²

Ibid. P. 136. ³

Philby. Arabian Days P. 243. ⁴ Forty Years. P. 112

⁵ Philby. Forty Years. P. 112.113.

Ibid. P. 115. ⁶

Ibid. P. 125-126. ⁷

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¹ Ibid.P.131
Ibid. P. 135. ²
Ibid. P. 135. ³
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Ibid. P. 135. ⁵
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(bid. P. 140))

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Ibid. P. 141. ¹
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 .Philby. Arabian days. P. 247.

Ibid. P. 247-248. ³
Ibid. P. 249-250. ⁴

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Philby. Forty. P.

Ibid. p. 140.

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Philby. Op. cit. P. 135-136.

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Burgonne. Personal papers vol. 2. P. 352.³

Ibid. P. 355,356.⁴

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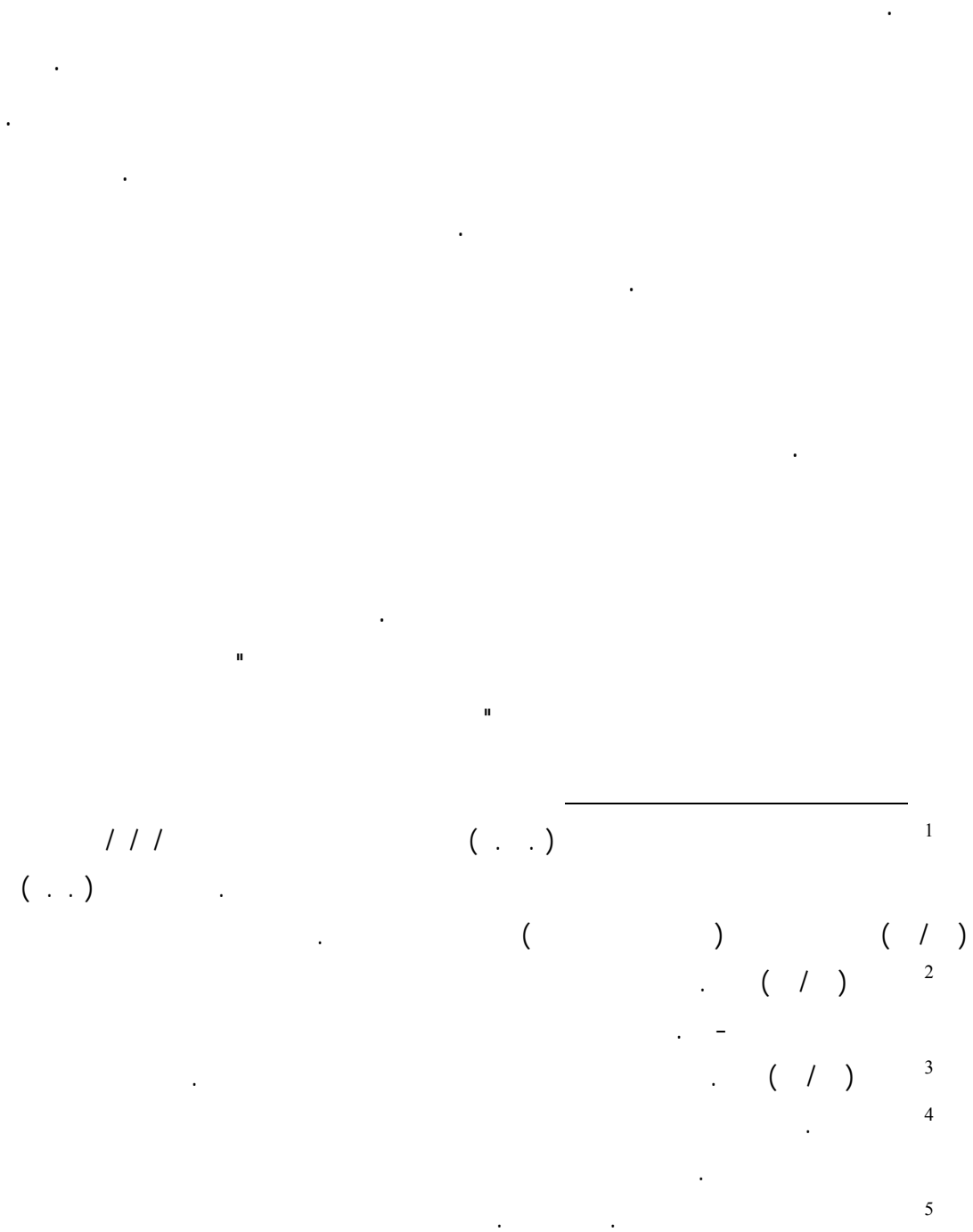
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Bullard.Op. Cit.P.142.
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Philby. Forty Years.P. 113. ⁴

Burgoyne, Op. Cit. Vol.2.P.357; Ibid. P. 113. ⁵

Ibid. P.113. Arabian days. P. 248. ⁶

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Philby. Forty. p.)

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Philby. Ibid. p. 130.

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Philby. op. cit. P. 128.

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